Understanding the assignment
Finding sources
Citations
Organization
Questions?
Search engines and databases

- Partner exercise: selecting good search terms
  - Resource: http://library.uoregon.edu/
  - Resource: http://scholar.google.com/

- How to mine bibliographies
- Visit the stacks! Virtually or physically.

- Infographic:
NOT SURE IF CHICAGO STYLE USES IN-TEXT CITATIONS

OR FOOTNOTES
The difference between citation styles is a matter of how this information is displayed.


CITING SOURCES

- What to cite?
  - statistics
  - images
  - films
  - quotes
  - ANY INFORMATION THAT YOU DID NOT PRODUCE OR THAT IS NOT COMMON KNOWLEDGE
CITING SOURCES

- Citations appear in **two places**
  - in the body of the paper
    - parentheses in text or footnotes
  - bibliography at **end** of document, usually on its own page

- **Resources:** [KnightCite](#), [OWL at Purdue](#), [Zotero](#)

- **Group exercise:** citation practice
TIME TO ASK
ALL THE THINGS!
Part 1
- Explain to a partner what your project is about.
- Explain your working thesis & essay map if you have them.

Part 2
- Discuss what background you think is necessary for your partner’s project.
Developed at the University of Oregon, Spring 2013.

**Background:**

In this exercise, students work with partners to practice generating citations in APA format by hand. Materials needed are the guides below in enough copies for each pair to do one of the six common source types and copies of the sources themselves from which students find the information needed to write the citation.

**Basic Format for Books**

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

*Note:* In APA, for "Location," you should always list the city and the state using the two letter postal abbreviation without periods (New York, NY).


**Article or Chapter in an Edited Book**


*Note:* When you list the pages of the chapter or essay in parentheses after the book title, use "pp." before the numbers: (pp. 1-21). This abbreviation, however, does not appear before the page numbers in periodical references, except for newspapers.


**Article in Journal Paginated by Volume**

Journals that are paginated by volume begin with page one in issue one, and continue numbering issue two where issue one ended, etc.


Newspaper Article


Nonperiodical Web Document, Web Page, or Report

List as much of the following information as possible (you sometimes have to hunt around to find the information; don't be lazy. If there is a page like http://www.somesite.com/somepage.htm, and somepage.htm doesn't have the information you're looking for, move up the URL to http://www.somesite.com/):


**NOTE:** When an Internet document is more than one Web page, provide a URL that links to the home page or entry page for the document. Also, if there isn't a date available for the document use (n.d.) for no date. Also, if there isn't a specific author, use the organization as the author (e.g. World Health Organization for http://www.who.int/en/).

Motion Picture

Basic reference list format:

Producer, P. P. (Producer), & Director, D. D. (Director). (Date of publication). *Title of motion picture* [Motion picture]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.


**Note:** If a movie or video tape is not available in wide distribution, add the following to your citation after the country of origin: (Available from Distributor name, full address and zip code).